## OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE

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## USTR ANNOUNCES LIST OF ARGENTINE PRODUCTS TO LOSE GSP BENEFITS AS A RESULT OF "OUT-OF-CYCLE" REVIEW

The Office of the U.S. Trade Representative today released the list of Argentine products which will lose duty-free treatment as a result of the January 15, 1997, Clinton Administration decision to withdraw benefits for approximately fifty percent of Argentina's exports under the Generalized System of Preferences (GSP) program. This decision was the result of an "out-of-cycle" review of Argentina's intellectual property rights (IPR) regime under the U.S. Government's "Special 301" program, designed to advance the protection of U.S. intellectual property rights around the world.

"Effective protection of intellectual property rights is key to creating an environment for economic growth in our Hemisphere and is an important element in our Hemispheric trade agenda," said U.S. Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky. "Argentina has failed to bring its IPR provisions into compliance with longstanding commitments. This action demonstrates our commitment to strong IPR protection around the world."

"The action taken today will remain in effect until Argentina takes steps to improve its IPR protection," Barshefsky said.

On April 30, 1996, USTR announced that Argentina was being named to the Priority Watch List under Special 301 because Argentina's newly enacted patent legislation and an implementing decree fell far short of adequate and effective protection, and failed to achieve earlier Argentine assurances. Despite continued efforts by the Menem Administration to establish modern intellectual property protection in Argentina, there have been inadequate improvements in Argentina's patent regime since April 1996.

As a result, the Administration determined that Argentina fails to provide adequate and effective means under its laws for foreign nationals to secure, to exercise, and to enforce exclusive rights in intellectual property. On January 15, 1997, USTR announced the Administration's decision to withdraw benefits for fifty percent of Argentina's exports under the GSP program. On January

21, 1997, a *Federal Register* notice was published requesting public comments on which products should be affected by that decision.

The products affected include chemicals, certain metals and metal products, a variety of manufactured products and several agricultural items (list attached). USTR received a number of public comments on products covered by this action, and this advice was carefully considered in developing the list. 1995 GSP duty-free imports from Argentina of these items totaled approximately \$260 million. These products will lose duty-free treatment 30 days after the list is published in the *Federal Register*.

The following items from Argentina will lose duty-free treatment under the Generalized System of Preferences. (Please note that the product descriptions following the Harmonized Tariff Schedule numbers are unofficial descriptions included here for the reader's convenience only. The official complete legal text describing the products can be obtained from the U.S. Harmonized Tariff Schedules).

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03037700 Sea bass, frozen, excluding fillets
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04049010 Milk protein concentrates

07032000 Garlic, fresh or chilled

16041610 Anchovies, whole or in pieces but not minced, in oil

17011110 Certain raw cane sugar having no added flavor or color

28054000 Mercury

28139050 Sulfides of nonmetals, excluding carbon disulfide

28323010 Sodium thiosulfate

28399000 Silicates and commercial alkali metal silicates

28413000 Sodium dichromate

28415000 Chromates and dichromates except of sodium, potass.

28433000 Gold compounds

28491000 Calcium carbide

28500050 Hydrides, nitrides, azides, silicides and borides

29021100 Cyclohexane

29051200 Propan-1-ol (propyl alcohol) and propan-2-ol ...

29051300 Butan-1-ol (n-butyl alcohol)

29052250 Acyclic terpene alcohols, other than geraniol

29061400 Terpineols

29141200 Butanone (methyl ethyl ketone)

29141300 4-methylpentan-2-one (methyl isobutyl ketone)

29157000 Palmitic acid, stearic acid, their salts and esters

29171450 Maleic anhydride, except derived in whole or in part

29182150 Salicylic acid and its salts, not suitable for medic

29182210 O-acetylsalicylic acid (aspirin)

29182250 Salts and esters of o-acetylsalicylic acid

29291015 Mixtures of 2,4- and 2,6-toluenediisocyanates

29329090 Certain aromatic compounds

29334030 Pesticides of heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen

29339055 Certain drugs, analgesics, anti-inflammatory agents

32099000 Paints and varnishes based on synthetic polymers

- 33011910 Essential oils of grapefruit
- 33019010 Certain perfume mistures
- 33021010 Mixtures of odoriferous substances
- 33021020 Mixtures of or with a basis of odoriferous substance
- 33029010 Mixtures of or with a basis of odoriferous substance
- 33030030 Perfumes and toilet waters, containing alcohol
- 33042000 Eye make-up preparations
- 33049900 Beauty or make-up preparations
- 33051000 Shampoos
- 33059000 Preparations for use on the hair, nesi
- 33072000 Personal deodorants and antiperspirants
- 33074900 Preparations for perfuming or deodorizing rooms
- 34011110 Castile soap in the form of bars, cakes
- 35040050 Peptones and their derivatives; protein substances
- 35069900 Prepared glues and other prepared adhesives
- 37011000 Photographic plates and film in the flat, sensitized
- 37021000 Photographic film in rolls, sensitized, unexposed
- 37061030 Sound recordings on motion-picture film
- 37079032 Certain photographic chemical preparations
- 38220050 Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, nesi
- 39019050 Polymers of ethylene, nesi, in primary forms
- 39021000 Polypropylene, in primary forms
- 39022050 Polyisobutylene, other than elastomeric, in primary
- 39029000 Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, nesi
- 39039050 Polymers of styrene, nesi, in primary forms
- 39044000 Vinyl chloride copolymers nesi, in primary forms
- 39061000 Polymethyl methacrylate, in primary forms
- 39069050 Acrylic polymers (except plastics or elastomers)
- 39073000 Epoxide resins in primary forms
- 39076000 Polyethylene terephthalate in primary forms
- 39079900 Polyesters nesi, saturated, in primary forms
- 39091000 Urea resins: thiourea resins
- 39095050 Polyurethanes, other than elastomeric or cements
- 39139020 Polysaccharides and their derivatives, nesi, in prim
- 39219050 Nonadhesive plates, sheets, film, foil and strip
- 39239000 Articles nesi, for the conveyance or packing of goods
- 40111010 Certain radial tires
- 42010060 Saddlery and harnesses for animals nesi
- 43031000 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of fur
- 43039000 Articles of furskin, nesi
- 44101000 Particle board and similar board of wood
- 44111100 Fiberboard of a density exceeding 0 8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>
- 48025210 Writing paper, 40 g/m2 to 150 g/m2, cont n/o 10%
- 69109000 Ceramic sanitary fixtures other than of porcelain
- 70071100 Toughened (tempered) safety glass, of size and shape
- 71141160 Articles of silver nesi, for household, table or kit
- 72022150 Ferrosilicon containing by weight more than 55%

72023000 Ferrosilicon manganese

73089095 Some steel structures

73159000 Parts of chain of iron or steel, nesi

74091150 Plates, sheets and strip of refined copper, in coils

74092100 Plates, sheets and strip of copper-zinc base alloys

74199950 Articles of copper nesi, not coated or plated

79011100 Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight 99

79011250 Unwrought zinc, other than casting-grade zinc

82072000 Interchangeable dies for drawing or extruding metal

84099150 Some engine parts

84099199 Parts nesi, used solely or principally with spark-ig

84099991 Parts nesi, used solely or principally with the engi

84139190 Parts of pumps, nesi

84223090 Machinery for filling, closing, sealing, capsuling

84314910 Parts suitable for use solely or principally

84719252 Some ADP print devices

84775100 Machinery for molding or retreading pneumatic tires

84792000 Machinery for the extraction or preparation

84803000 Molding patterns

84813020 Check valves of iron or steel for pipes, boiler

84818030 Taps, cocks, valves & similar appliances for pipes

84818090 Taps, cocks, valves & similar appliances for pipes

84819030 Parts of hand operated and check appliances for pipe

85030065 Some parts for electric generating machinery

85242210 Pre-recorded video tapes of a width exceeding 4 mm

85249040 Records, tapes and other recorded media for sound

85369000 Electrical apparatus nesi, for switching

85389080 Some electrical switching parts

87086080 Non-driving axles and parts thereof for vehicles

87087060 Some parts of road wheels for vehicles

87089980 Some parts and accessories for motor vehicles

87169050 Parts of trailers and semi-trailers nesi

90039000 Parts of frames and mountings for spectacles, goggles

90189010 Mirrors and reflectors used in medical, surgical

91131000 Watch straps, watch bands and watch bracelets

91132060 Parts of watch bracelet of base metal

94032000 Metal furniture, of a kind not used in offices

94035090 Wooden furniture

94036080 Wooden (except bent-wood) furniture